

O. H. M. S.

W. J. Gerald
Deputy Minister.

LABORATORY
OF THE
INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT

OTTAWA, CANADA

BULLETIN No. 209

Spiritus Menthae Piperitæ.

LABORATORY
OF THE
INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT
OTTAWA, CANADA

BULLETIN No. 209

Spiritus Menthae Piperitæ.

OTTAWA, June 15, 1910.

W. J. GERALD, Esq.,
Deputy Minister of Inland Revenue.

SIR,—I beg to hand you herewith the results of examination of 71 samples of Spirit of Peppermint, purchased throughout Canada in March of this year.

Spiritus Menthae Piperitæ popularly known as Spirit of Peppermint, is thus prepared according to the British Pharmacopœia (Edn 1898):—

	Imperial.	Metric.
Oil of Peppermint.....	1 fl. ounce	50 cc
Alcohol (90 p.c.).....	a sufficient quantity.	

To the oil of peppermint add enough of the alcohol to form 10 fluid ounces (or 500 cc) of the spirit of peppermint

The spirit of peppermint of the British Pharmacopœia of 1885 contained only one-fifth as much oil of peppermint as the above.

The manufacture is very simple, being merely the solution of a proper quantity of the oil in alcohol of correct strength. Hence we find that spirit of peppermint is usually prepared by the local druggist.

Adulteration may consist in (1) using an adulterated oil of peppermint; (2) using incorrect proportion of oil of peppermint; (3) using alcohol of incorrect strength; (4) using wood alcohol (or methylated spirit) instead of ethyl alcohol; (5) using an ingredient not prescribed by the pharmacopœia, such as a dye.

1. Oil of peppermint is, for various reasons, less liable to adulteration than most essential oils. No special examination of the separated oil has been made, in the case of samples now reported.

2. The oil should constitute one-tenth part by volume of the finished preparation. The method of dilution and separation employed in this work is described by Leach (Food Inspection and Analysis, 2nd Edn. p. 865) and yields a very close approximation to the actual content of oil, as proved by working upon samples prepared in the laboratory. Thirty-one (31) samples, being 44 per cent, of the total collection, were found to contain the proper amount of oil of peppermint. The remainder exhibit great carelessness in preparation, and 32 samples contain only 5 per cent of oil, or less than this amount.

3. Alcohol has been approximately determined from the specific gravity of the sample; and exceeds 80 per cent (volume) in 65 samples (92 per cent of the collection).
4. No methyl alcohol is present in any of these samples.
5. Only one sample (38667) is dyed, with an aniline dye. Several samples contain small amounts of turmeric.

It is proper to observe that the above samples were obtained in drug shops, and are, therefore assumed to represent the pharmacopœial preparation.

A spirit or essence of peppermint is used in the kitchen as a flavour in candy making, and for other purposes. Such an article is in reality a flavouring extract, and should not be offered by a druggist, as being identical with the spirit of peppermint of the pharmacopœias. It is possible that samples 38667, 38669, 996, 40417, 42926, 44252, and some others which contain alcohol of distinctly less than prescribed strength, may have been intended by the manufacturer, as *flavouring extracts* rather than as pharmacopœial preparations. Indeed, in the case of one of these (No. 42926) the vendor stated that the article sold, was not the spirit of peppermint of the pharmacopœia. This statement, however, was not made until the sale was completed.

It may be permitted to me to observe that the very indefinite and miscellaneous character of the stocks carried in modern drug shops, has the disadvantage of making these less distinctively apothecary shops than was the case formerly. Many modern drug shops might, with equal propriety be classed as candy shops, refreshment counters, tobacconists, &c. That a druggist should carry peppermint flavouring extract, as well as the B. P. article, need cause us no surprise. It would be folly to inveigh against modern innovations, which may be the natural trend of things in course of betterment. But so long as the distinctive name drug shop is retained, I think it not too much to require that the salesman should be familiar with the preparations of the British Pharmacopœia, and that he should not be permitted to supply other than pharmacopœial preparations, when a customer asks for such, under a name recognized by the pharmacopœia. Spirit of peppermint, or *spiritus menthe piperite* is a perfectly definite article, having legally recognized composition, and although its nature is such that no particular danger to health is likely to result from the substitution of a flavouring extract of peppermint, yet the same carelessness which permits the substitution, might, in other cases, be followed by very serious consequences.

It will be noted that many of the samples are labelled as essences. This term is not recognized by the British Pharmacopœia, nor by that of the United States of America. The French Codex Medicamentarius uses the word *essence* as synonymous with essential oil; thus *Essence de Menthe Poivrée* is equivalent to our *Mentha piperita Oleum*. It would therefore appear to be quite wrong to label spirit of peppermint as an essence. The word is undoubtedly homologous with the term essential oil, if not identical in meaning, and should be so used. In accepting a sample distinctly labelled 'Essence of Peppermint' our inspectors are at fault, unless they were definitely informed by the vendor that the article supplied was so supplied as equivalent to the spirit of peppermint, or *spiritus menthe piperite* which they were instructed to purchase.

This is the first time that the article named has been officially inspected under the Act; and I beg respectfully to recommend the publication of this report as Bulletin 209.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

A. MCGILL,

Chief Analyst.

BULLETIN No. 209—SPIRITUS MENTHÆ PIPERITÆ.

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.		Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion).	RESULTS OF ANALYSIS.				No. of Sample.
				Quantity.	Per Cent.			Sp. gr. of Sample.	Equivalent (By Vol.)	Separated Oil.	Colour, &c.	

DISTRICT OF NOVA SCOTIA—R. J. WAUGH, INSPECTOR.

1910.														
Mar.	10	Spiritus Menthae Piperitæ.	41936	A. A. Thompson, Halifax, N.S.	12 oz.	1.00	Vendor			0.8282	91.69	10.0	White.....	41936
"	10	"	41937	M. D. Logan, Halifax, N.S.	12 "	1.00	"			0.8342	89.83	10.0	"	41937
"	10	"	41938	Irwin & Sons, Halifax, N.S.	12 "	90	Vendors.			0.8328	90.35	10.0	Pale yellowish green.	41938
"	10	"	41939	J. S. Coombes & Co., Halifax,	12 "	90	Vendor			0.8290	91.46	10.0	White and turbid.	41939
"	10	"	41940	G. McDougall, Kentville, N.S.	12 "	90	"			0.8338	90.05	10.0	White.....	41940

DISTRICT OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—THEO. MOORE, INSPECTOR.

Mar.	9	Spiritus Menthæ Piperitæ.	38666	E. Keir, Kensington.	12 oz.	90	Vendor.		0.8347	90.96	10.0	White.	38666
"	10	"	38667	McNeill Drug Co., Summerside.	12 "	1.20	Pure Gold Co., Toronto.		0.8268	83.81	About	Bright green.	38667
"	15	"	38668	H. J. Mahon, Souris.	12 "	1.00	Vendor.		0.8360	90.90	3.0	Whitish yellow.	38668
"	15	"	38669	Dr. A. A. McDonald, Souris.	12 "	1.00	Nat. Drug & Chem. Co., Halifax.		0.8788	74.59	About	Greenish.	38669
"	17	"	38670	A. W. Reddin, Charlottetown.	12 "	1.00	Vendor.		0.8483	85.49	7.0	Yellow.	38670

DISTRICT OF NEW BRUNSWICK—J. C. FERGUSON, INSPECTOR.

[illegible]

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC—E. BELAND, INSPECTOR.

Mar.	9	Spiritus Menthe Piperite.	36548 V. Giroux, 16 Rue St. Pierre, Quebec.	12 oz	1.20	Vendor	0.8451	86.58	10.0	White	36546
"	9	"	36549 G. P. Plamondon, 122 Rue St. Joseph, Quebec.	12 "	1.20	"	0.8256	92.66	5.0	Yellowish white.	36549
"	9	"	36550 W. B. Roger, 44 Rue de la Fa- brique, Quebec.	12 "	1.20	"	0.8228	93.29	2.0	White	36550
"	9	"	36551 Lachervotiere, 224 Rue St. Jean, Quebec.	12 "	1.20	"	0.8416	87.85	5.0	"	36551
"	9	"	36552 C. T. Delisle, 369 1/2 Rue St. Jean, Quebec.	12 "	1.20	"	0.8405	88.00	10.0	"	36552

DISTRICT OF ST. HYACINTHE--J. C. ROULEAU, INSPECTOR.

Mar.	9	Spiritus Menthe Piperite.	995	Pharmacie Mésicotte Victoria- ville.	12 oz.	1.50	Vendors.	0.8285	51.52	7 0 White.	995
"	10	"	996	Pharmacie Chagnon, Sherbrooke	12 "	85	"	0.9067	62.93	3 0 "	996
"	15	"	997	Dr. Verdun, Granby	12 "	40	Vendor.	0.8348	89.75	3 0 "	997
"	16	"	998	G. H. Johnston, Cowansville.	12 "	1.00	"	0.8573	82.44	10 0 Pale yellow.	998
"	18	"	999	Dr. Viger, St. Hyacinth..e.	12 "	90	"	0.8341	89.96	7 0 White.	999

* Aniline dye present.

Aniline dye present.

BULLETIN No. 209—SPIRITUS MENTHÆ PIPERITÆ.

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.		Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion).	RESULTS OF ANALYSIS.			No. of Sample.
				Quantity.	Cents.			Sp. Gr. of Sample.	Equivalent in alcohol (by Vol.).	Refracted Oil.	

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL—J. J. CUSTIGAN, INSPECTOR.

1910.												
Mar.	3 Spiritus Menthae Piperitæ.	40417	Quenneville & Guérin, 307 St. 12 oz.	60		Vendors		0 5377	48 37	•	White.	40417
"	5 "	40418	Antoine St., Montreal.									
"	5 "	40419	Henri Lacroix, 295 St. Cathar.	12	75	Vendor		0 8383	88 67	5 0	"	40418
"	5 "	40419	ine E., Montreal.		1 00	"						
"	12 "	40420	E. Vachoncoeur, 589 St. 12		75	"		0 8383	91 21	5 0	"	40419
"	12 "	40420	Catherine E., Montreal.									
"	12 "	40421	O. T. Finck, 267 McGill St., 12		75	"		0 8383	92 37	2 0	"	40420
"	12 "	40421	Montreal.									
"	12 "	40421	E. F. Emery, 607 Notre Dame 12		1 25	"		0 8454	86 48	3 0	"	40421
"	12 "	40421	West, Montreal.									

DISTRICT OF OTTAWA—J. A. RICEY, INSPECTOR.

Mar.	1 Spiritus Menthæ Piperitæ.	42926	R. B. Gray, Pembroke.	12 oz.	90	Vendor		0 9153	75 79	About 3 5	Deep yellow	42926
"	8 "	42927	J. L. Rochester, Ltd., Ottawa.	12	1 20	Vendors		0 8323	90 49	10 0	White	42927
"	8 "	42928	T. Payment, Ottawa.	12	1 20	Vendor		0 8286	91 57	10 0	"	42928
"	10 "	42929	R. S. Harrison, Ottawa.	12	1 00	"		0 8279	91 78	2 0	Pale yellow	42929
"	10 "	42930	Jos. P. Valiquette, Ottawa.	12	1 20	"		0 8278	91 81	5 0	White	42930

DISTRICT OF KINGSTON—JAS. HOGAN, INSPECTOR.

Mar. 1	Spiritus Menthae Piperitae.	44251	F. Hoag, Kingston.	12 oz.	1.20	Vendor.	0 8311	90 85	10 0 White.	44251
" 1	"	44252	C. S. Prouse, Kingston.	12 "	75	"	0 8002	69 84	2 0 Yellow.	44252
" 1	"	44253	J. McLeod, Kingston.	12 "	1.20	"	0 8334	90 17	5 0 "	44253
" 1	"	44254	A. P. Chown, Kingston.	12 "	1.00	"	0 8400	85 39	2 0 White and closely.	44254
" 4	"	44255	McDermid & Jory, Peterboro.	12 "	1.05	Vendors.	0 8280	91 49	7 5 White.	44255

DISTRICT OF TORONTO—H. J. DAGER, INSPECTOR.

Mar. 3	Spiritus Menthae Piperitae.	41492	E. L. L. Doane, 1658 Dundas St. E., W. Toronto.	12 oz.	1.10	Vendor.	Labelled Spica. Month 0 8256	91 28	10 0 White.	41492
" 4	"	41493	F. E. York, Aurora.	12 "	1.00	"	Pip. Labelled Spica. Month 0 8327	90 38	10 0 "	41493
" 8	"	41494	Hawkins Ltd., John St. South Hamilton.	12 "	75	Vendors.	Labelled Ess. Month 0 8275	91 90	2 0 Yellow.	41494
" 16	"	41495	R. M. Black, 15 Ontario St., St. Catharines.	12 "	75	Vendor.	Labelled Spica. Month 0 8228	93 29	2 0 Pale yellow.	41495
" 18	"	41497	G. Tambllyn, College Ave., Toronto.	12 "	90	"	Pip. Vendor stated strength was 1 1/2 lb. Labelled Spica. Month 0 8259	92 20	10 0 Green.	41497

DISTRICT OF LONDON—T. KIDD, INSPECTOR.

Mar. 15	Spiritus Menthae Piperitae.	44730	Dunlop Druggist, Goderich.	6 oz.	60	Vendor.	0 8242	91 40	10 0 White.	44730
---------	-----------------------------	-------	----------------------------	-------	----	---------	--------	-------	-------------	-------

DISTRICT OF WINDSOR—JNO. TALBOT, INSPECTOR.

Mar. 5	Essence Peppermint.	42518	W. T. Strong, London.	12 oz.	1.20	Vendor.	0 8303	91 08	7 5 White.	42518
" 7	"	42519	P. J. Gibbon, Sarnia.	12 "	1.05	"	0 8307	90 96	5 0 Pale yellow.	42519
" 7	"	42523	R. J. Cary, Sarnia.	12 "	1.20	"	0 8290	91 46	5 0 "	42523
" 8	"	42530	Jackson & Co., Petrolia.	12 "	1.00	Vendors.	0 8256	93 06	5 0 White.	42530
" 9	"	42538	Geo. A. Small, St. Thomas.	12 "	1.00	Vendor.	0 8252	93 00	5 0 "	42538

* None but smells of peppermint.

BULLETIN No. 209—SPIRITUS MENTHÆ PIPERITÆ.

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.	Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion).		Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	RESULTS OF ANALYSIS.				No. of Sample.
					Quantity.	Cents.		Sp. gr. of Sample.	Equivalent in alcohol (By Vol.)	Separated Oil	Colour, &c.	

DISTRICT OF MANITOBA—A. C. LARIVIERE, INSPECTOR.

1910.										
Mar.	8 Spiritus Menthæ Piperitæ.	43406	R. T. Butchart, Minnedosa.	12 oz.	1.50	Vendor.				43406
"	16 "	43407	Glenboro Drug Store, Glenboro.	12 "	1.25	Norman B. Henery, Glenboro.	0.8298	91.23	10.0 Yellowish green.	43407
"	21 "	43408	W. Collins & Co., Morden.	12 "	1.00	Vendors.	0.8284	91.63	10.0 Green.	43408
"	23 "	43409	P. F. Braund, Winnipeg.	12 "	1.20	The Bole Drug Co., Winnipeg.	0.8275	91.90	5.0 White.	43409
"	24 "	43410	A. J. Brown & Co., Winnipeg.	12 "	1.10	Vendors.	0.8296	91.28	10.0 "	43410
							0.8295	91.31	10.0 "	43410

DISTRICT OF CALGARY—E. W. FLETCHER, INSPECTOR.

Mar.	8 Spiritus Menthæ Piperitæ.	35677	A. Archibald, Edmonton.	12 oz.	1.25	Vendor.				35677
"	8 "	35678	Macdonalds Pharmacy, Edmonton.	12 "	1.50	D. W. Macdonald, Edmonton.	0.8302	91.11	8.0 White.	35678
"	15 "	35679	C. S. Pringle, Medicine Hat.	12 "	1.25	Vendor.	0.8311	90.85	10.0 "	35679
"	15 "	35680	B. F. Souch, Medicine Hat.	12 "	1.25	"	0.8556	89.52	16.0 "	35680
"	16 "	35681	W. Maclean, Calgary.	12 "	1.25	"	0.8336	90.40	10.0 "	35681
							0.8315	90.73	7.5 Green.	35681

15	"	35680 B. F. Souch, Menthe 12 oz.	12 "	1 25	"	0 8315	90 73	7 5 (green)	37843
16	"	35681 W. Maclean, Calgary	12 "	1 25	"				37844

DISTRICT OF VANCOUVER—JNO. F. POWER, INSPECTOR.

Mar. 14	Spiritus Menthe Piperite.	37843 Marrett & Reid, Vancouver, B.C.	12 oz.	1 25	Vendors.	0 8259	91 20	10 0 White	37843
" 14	"	37844 Woodwards Dept. Store, Van. couver, B.C.	12 "	1 50	"	0 8318	90 64	8 0 "	37844
" 14	"	37845 Red Cross Drug Store, Van. couver, B.C.	12 "	2 25	Vendor.	0 8307	90 96	4 0 Yellowish, green.	37845
" 14	"	37846 Red Cross Drug Store, Van. couver, B.C.	12 "	1 50	"	0 8306	90 99	5 0 "	37846
" 14	"	37847 Wilsons Drug Store, Vancouver, B.C.	12 "	1 50	"	0 8607	81 12	3 0 White	37847

DISTRICT OF VICTORIA—D. OSULLIVAN, INSPECTOR.

Mar. 18	Spiritus Menthe Piperite.	41669 F. J. Williams, Victoria, B.C.	12 oz.	1 25	Vendor.	0 8306	90 99	10 0 White	41669
" 18	"	41670 W. S. Terry, Victoria, B.C.	12 "	75	"	0 8362	89 33	10 0 "	41670
" 18	"	41671 Hall & Co., Victoria, B.C.	12 "	1 50	Vendors.	0 8326	90 40	10 0 "	41671
" 18	"	41672 Wm. Jackson & Co., Victoria, B.C.	12 "	1 25	"	0 8325	90 43	10 0 "	41672
" 18	"	41673 Geo. A. Fraser, Victoria, B.C.	12 "	1 25	Vendor.	0 8335	90 14	10 0 "	41673